Emirates Integrated Telecommunications Company PJSC and its subsidiaries

Review report and condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

Condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

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Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

To the Shareholders of Emirates Integrated Telecommunications Company PJSC

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 30 June 2025, condensed consolidated financial statements of Emirates Integrated Telecommunications Company PJSC ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group"), which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month period ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 June 2025, condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34. 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

Other matter - Comparative Information

The condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024, excluding the retrospective re-presentations described in Note 22, were reviewed by the predecessor auditor, who expressed an unmodified conclusion on 22 July 2024. The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, also excluding the retrospective re-presentations described in Note 22, were audited by the predecessor auditor, who expressed an unmodified opinion on 10 February 2025.

KPMG Lower Gulf Limited

Avtar Singh Jalif Registration No.: 5413 Dubai, United Arab Emirates

Date: 24 July 2025

Condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025

ASSETS Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment 3 9,886,847 9,838,448 Right-of-use assets 4 1,522,377 1,657,217 Intangible assets 5 826,724 846,932 Goodwill 413,220 413,220 Investments accounted for using the equity method 6 2,305 2,716		Note	Reviewed 30 June 2025 AED 000	Audited 31 December 2024* AED 000
Property, plant and equipment 3 9,886,847 9,838,448 Right-of-use assets 4 1,522,377 1,657,217 Intangible assets 5 826,724 846,932 Goodwill 413,220 413,220 Investments accounted for using the equity method 6 2,305 2,716	ASSETS		1122 000	122 000
Right-of-use assets 4 1,522,377 1,657,217 Intangible assets 5 826,724 846,932 Goodwill 413,220 413,220 Investments accounted for using the equity method 6 2,305 2,716				
Intangible assets 5 826,724 846,932 Goodwill 413,220 413,220 Investments accounted for using the equity method 6 2,305 2,716				
Goodwill 413,220 413,220 Investments accounted for using the equity method 6 2,305 2,716				
Investments accounted for using the equity method 6 2,305 2,716		3		
		6		
	Financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income	7	1,373	2,334
Lease receivable 85,346 92,575				
Trade receivables and contract assets 8 179,702 162,716		8		
Contract costs 388,070 345,227 Other non-financial assets 11 18,885 17,857		11		
Total non-current assets 13,324,849 13,379,242		- 11		
			10,02,1019	10,017,212
Current assets Inventories 135,677 175,610			135 677	175 610
10,010				19,027
Trade receivables and contract assets 8 2,183,501 2,029,556	Trade receivables and contract assets	8	,	
Contract costs 400,951 361,577				
Due from related parties 9 29,583 21,732		9	29,583	
Term deposits - 1,299,283 Cash and bank balances 10 577,753 983,969		10	577 752	
Cash and bank balances 10 577,753 983,969 Other non-financial assets 11 532,863 290,254				
Total current assets 3,878,102 5,181,008				
Total assets 17,202,951 18,560,250	Total assets			
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
EQUITY Share capital 4,532,906 4,532,906			4 532 006	4 522 006
Share premium 4,332,300 4,332,500 5hare premium 232,332 232,332				
Other reserves 2,249,600 2,250,474				
<u>Retained earnings</u> 2,770,812 2,862,733			2,770,812	2,862,733
Total equity 9,785,650 9,878,445	Total equity		9,785,650	9,878,445
LIABILITIES	LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities				
Lease liabilities 12 1,316,037 1,436,688		12		
				233,029
				208,604 219,120
Total non-current liabilities 1,958,056 2,097,441				
	G			
Current liabilities Trade and other neverbles		12	2 120 946	2 522 016
Trade and other payables 13 3,139,846 3,533,016 Federal royalty and income tax 14 1,160,067 1,923,452				
				561,999
Contract liabilities 578,721 559,180				559,180
Due to related parties 9 1,297 6,717		9	1,297	6,717
				6,584,364
				8,681,805
Total equity and liabilities 17,202,951 18,560,250	Total equity and liabilities		17,202,951	18,560,250

^{*} Refer to Note 22

To the best of our knowledge, the financial information included in these condensed consolidated financial statements fairly present in all material respects the financial position, results of operation and cash flows of the Group as at, and for, the periods presented therein. These condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 24 July 2025 and signed on its behalf by:

Abdulla Mohammed Ahmad Albasti Almarri

Board Member

Kais Ben Hamida Chief Financial Officer

Emirates Integrated Telecommunications Company PJSC Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

		period end	Reviewed six-month period ended 30 June* 2025 2024		ree-month
	Note	AED 000	AED 000	2025 AED 000	2024 AED 000
Revenue	Note	ALD 000	ALD 000	ALD 000	ALD 000
Mobile		3,457,094	3,213,776	1,736,239	1,612,205
Fixed		2,140,263	1,943,395	1,080,664	981,953
Wholesale		1,283,306	1,166,262	636,837	585,047
ICT and associated telecom services		869,632	850,163	448,615	412,958
Total revenue	21	7,750,295	7,173,596	3,902,355	3,592,163
Direct costs					
Interconnect cost		(1,442,312)	(1,402,462)	(728,262)	(715,475)
Commission cost		(331,701)	(276,812)	(164,449)	(137,867)
Devices and other direct services cost		(778,268)	(775,960)	(402,002)	(375,538)
Total direct costs		(2,552,281)	(2,455,234)	(1,294,713)	(1,228,880)
Net operating expenses before depreciation and amortization					
Network and other maintenance expense		(463,829)	(457,172)	(225,160)	(230,404)
Marketing expense		(117,989)	(97,382)	(60,622)	(47,151)
Staff expense		(503,310)	(496,908)	(273,571)	(257,253)
Administrative expense		(97,530)	(82,807)	(52,441)	(43,144)
Telecommunication license and related fees		(213,367)	(210,072)	(107,391)	(104,523)
Other operating expense	15	(72,726)	(93,080)	(30,770)	(47,631)
Impairment - trade, lease receivables and contract assets					
(net of recoveries)		(101,143)	(128,429)	(53,298)	(65,977)
Other operating income		22,067	2,530	22,060	1,626
Total net operating expenses before depreciation and amortization		(1,547,827)	(1,563,320)	(781,193)	(794,457)
Operating profit before depreciation and amortization		3,650,187	3,155,042	1,826,449	1,568,826
Depreciation and amortization	16	(1,080,016)	(1,054,091)	(531,204)	(532,657)
Operating profit		2,570,171	2,100,951	1,295,245	1,036,169
Share of loss on equity accounted investments	6	(411)	(1,662)	(463)	(162)
Interest income	17	46,106	47,581	15,811	14,448
Net impairment - deposits, cash and bank balances		865	696	1,110	1,069
Profit before financing, federal royalty and income tax		2,616,731	2,147,566	1,311,703	1,051,524
Interest expense	17	(47,320)	(48,897)	(23,238)	(21,151)
Profit before federal royalty and income tax		2,569,411	2,098,669	1,288,465	1,030,373
					_
Federal royalty		(976,432)	(797,570)	(489,644)	(391,631)
Income tax expense		(143,712)	(117,336)	(72,053)	(57,895)
Net Profit		1,449,267	1,183,763	726,768	580,847
Other comprehensive income/(loss)					
Items that will not be re-classified to profit or loss					
Fair value (loss)/gain on financial asset (at FVOCI)	7	(961)	84	(513)	(2,549)
Related income tax		87	(8)	47	229
Other comprehensive (loss)/income (net of income tax)		(874)	76	(466)	(2,320)
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to shareholders of the Company		1,448,393	1,183,839	726,302	578,527
	10				
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)	18	0.32	0.26	0.16	0.13

^{*}Refer to Note 22

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

	Share capital AED 000	Share premium AED 000	Other reserves AED 000	Retained earnings AED 000	Total AED 000
At 1 January 2024	4,532,906	232,332	2,251,031	2,226,944	9,243,213
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	1,183,763	1,183,763
Other comprehensive gain for					
the period - net of tax	-	-	76	-	76
Total comprehensive income					
for the period	-	-	76	1,183,763	1,183,839
Final cash dividend paid	-	-	-	(951,910)	(951,910)
Reviewed as at 30 June 2024	4,532,906	232,332	2,251,107	2,458,797	9,475,142
At 1 January 2025	4,532,906	232,332	2,250,474	2,862,733	9,878,445
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	1,449,267	1,449,267
Other comprehensive loss for					
the period - net of tax	-	-	(874)	-	(874)
Total comprehensive (loss)/					
income for the period	-	-	(874)	1,449,267	1,448,393
Final cash dividend paid (1)	-	-	-	(1,541,188)	(1,541,188)
Reviewed as at 30 June 2025	4,532,906	232,332	2,249,600	2,770,812	9,785,650

⁽¹⁾ For the year 2024, a final cash dividend of AED 0.34 per share was paid on 15 April 2025.

For the period 2025, an interim cash dividend AED 0.24 per share amounting to AED 1,087,897 thousand is proposed.

Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

		Reviewed six-month period ended 30 June 2025	Reviewed six-month period ended 30 June 2024*
Cash flows from operating activities	Note	AED 000	AED 000
Operating profit		2,570,171	2,100,951
Adjustments for:	1.0	1 000 016	1.074.001
Depreciation and amortization	16	1,080,016	1,054,091
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		10.741	1,035
Service cost for employees' end of service benefits		10,741	11,069
Charge of allowance for inventory obsolescence		5,414	7,636
Impairment – trade, lease receivables and contract assets		119,736	140,967
Unrealized foreign exchange (gain)/loss	1.0	(2,791)	1,226
Changes in other operating assets and liabilities	19	(615,346)	(388,178)
Cash generated from operations		3,167,941	2,928,797
Federal royalty paid	14.1	(1,636,274)	(1,928,938)
Income tax paid	14.2	(247,168)	-
Payment of employees' end of service benefits		(8,678)	(9,497)
Net cash generated from operating activities		1,275,821	990,362
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(1,164,047)	(854,434)
Purchase of intangible assets		(1,164,047)	(187,067)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		294	592
Interest received		62,156	62,100
Margin on guarantees placed		02,130	(66)
Net change in term deposits matured		1,300,000	1,252,319
Net cash generated from investing activities		46,336	273,444
ret cash generated from myesting activities		40,330	213,777
Cash flows from financing activities			
Dividend paid		(1,541,188)	(951,910)
Repayment of lease liabilities		(1,511,700)	(309,220)
Interest paid on lease liabilities		(35,458)	(31,848)
Interest paid others		(55,456)	(313)
Net cash used in financing activities		(1,728,373)	(1,293,291)
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(406,216)	(29,485)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		981,557	607,690
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June		575,341	578,205

^{*}Refer to Note 22

Non-cash transactions are disclosed in Note 19.

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

1 General information

Emirates Integrated Telecommunications Company PJSC ("the Company") is a public joint stock company with limited liability. The Company was incorporated according to Ministerial Resolution No. 479 of 2005 issued on 28 December 2005. The Company is registered in the commercial register under No. 77967. The principal address of the Company is P.O Box 502666 Dubai, United Arab Emirates ("UAE"). These condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 include the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together the "Group").

The Group's principal objective is to provide fixed, mobile, wholesale, broadcasting, ICT and associated telecom services in the UAE.

2 Basis of preparation

i Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of IAS 34. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024. The condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required for full annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards. In addition, results for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 may not necessarily be indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2025.

The Group has adopted IFRS 18 presentation and disclosure in financial statements, as disclosed in Note 22, in compliance with transition requirements. Other than this change, the same accounting policies and computation methods used in the most recent annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 have been applied in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

ii New standards, amendments and interpretations

- (a) Amendment to standards and interpretations issued and effective during the financial year beginning 1 January 2025.
 - Amendments to IAS 21 Lack of Exchangeability
- (b) New standards and amendments issued but not yet effective.
 - IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in the Financial Statements
 - Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments
 - IFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability Disclosures
 - Amendment to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 Sale and Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associates or Joint Ventures

Other than early adoption of IFRS 18, the above stated amendments issued but not yet effective have not been early adopted by the Group. The management is in the process of assessing the impact of the other amendments which will be adopted in the Group's consolidated financial statements as and when they become effective.

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

2 Basis of preparation (continued)

iii Basis of consolidation

A subsidiary is an entity controlled by the Company in accordance with IFRS 10. The financial statements of a subsidiary are included in the condensed consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

iv Basis of measurement

These condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for a financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income.

v Functional and presentation currency

These condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in United Arab Emirates Dirham ("AED") rounded to the nearest thousand except when otherwise stated. This is the Company's functional and the Group's presentation currency.

vi Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements, in conformity with IFRS, requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected.

The significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

3 Property, plant and equipment

	AED 000
Cost At 1 January 2025	27,880,322
Additions	815,850
Addition: asset retirement obligations	3,981
Disposals/write-offs	(16,521)
At 30 June 2025	28,683,632
Depreciation and impairment	
At 1 January 2025	18,041,874
Depreciation and impairment for the period (Note 16)	771,138
Disposals/write-offs	(16,227)
At 30 June 2025	18,796,785
Net book value	
At 30 June 2025	9,886,847
At 31 December 2024	9,838,448
4 Right-of-use assets	
	AED 000
Cost At 1 January 2025	3,528,270
Additions	52,674
Remeasurement	(3,372)
Disposals	(17,793)
At 30 June 2025	3,559,779
Depreciation	
At 1 January 2025	1,871,053
Charge for the period (Note 16)	183,101
Disposals	(16,752)
At 30 June 2025	2,037,402
Net book value	
At 30 June 2025	1,522,377
At 31 December 2024	1,657,217
Charge for the period (Note 16) Disposals At 30 June 2025 Net book value At 30 June 2025	183,101 (16,752 2,037,402

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

5 Intangible assets

The net book value of the intangible assets is as follows:

	AED 000
Cost	
At 1 January 2025	3,806,419
Additions	105,569
Disposals/write-offs	(38)
At 30 June 2025	3,911,950
Amortization and impairment	
At 1 January 2025	2,959,487
Amortization and impairment charge for the period (Note 16)	125,777
Disposals/write-offs	(38)
At 30 June 2025	3,085,226
11 50 duic 2025	3,003,220
Net book value	
At 30 June 2025	826,724
At 31 December 2024	846,932

6 Investments accounted for using the equity method

		2025	
	Associate AED 000	Joint venture AED 000	Total AED 000
At 1 January 2025	762	1,954	2,716
Share of loss for the period	(30)	(381)	(411)
At 30 June 2025	732	1,573	2,305
		2024	
	Associate	Joint venture	Total
	AED 000	AED 000	AED 000
At 31 December 2024	762	1,954	2,716

7 Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED 000	AED 000
Listed shares		
Anghami Inc.	1,373	2,334

During the period, loss of AED 961 thousand was recognised in other comprehensive income (30 June 2024: gain of AED 84 thousand).

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

8 Trade receivables and contract assets

	30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
Trade receivables	2,216,949	2,222,809
Due from other telecommunication operators (1)	410,750	211,398
Contract assets	545,511	570,132
Less: provision for impairment	(810,007)	(812,067)
Net amount	2,363,203	2,192,272
Non-current	179,702	162,716
Current	2,183,501	2,029,556
Total trade receivables and contract assets	2,363,203	2,192,272

⁽¹⁾ Due from other telecommunications operators are presented after netting off payable balances (where right to set off exists) amounting to AED 1,390,170 thousand (31 December 2024 AED 1,537,253 thousand).

9 Related party balances and transactions

Related parties comprise the founding shareholders of the Company, entities under common shareholding, its directors, key management personnel and entities over which they exercise control, joint control or significant influence. Transactions with related parties are in the ordinary course of business and are approved by the Group's management or by the Board of Directors.

Related party balances

	30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
Due from related parties	29,583	21,732
Due to related parties	1,297	6,717

Related party transactions

Transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. All transactions with related parties referred to below are in the ordinary course of business. The following table reflects the gross value of transactions with related parties.

Six-month period ended 30 June	
2025 AED 000	2024 AED 000
154,227	260,280 18,431
	period ender 2025 AED 000

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

9 Related party balances and transactions (continued)

Key management compensation

Board of Directors fee recorded during the period was AED 8,062 thousand (30 June 2024: AED 6,665 thousand).

No loan has been provided to Directors, their spouses, children and relatives of the second degree and any corporates in which they own 20% or more.

The Group provides long-term incentives to senior management based on performance over a period of time. During the period, the Group estimated long-term incentives of AED 2,938 thousand (30 June 2024: AED 2,938 thousand).

10 Cash and bank balances

For the purposes of the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise of:

	30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
Cash at bank (net of loss allowance)	577,191	983,386
Cash on hand	562	583
Cash and bank balances	577,753	983,969
Less: margin on guarantees (Note 20)	(2,412)	(2,412)
Cash and cash equivalents	575,341	981,557

11 Other non-financial assets

	30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
Prepayments (1)	308,631	168,251
Advances to suppliers	230,531	129,350
Other receivables	12,586	10,510
Total other non-financial assets	551,748	308,111
Non-current	18,885	17,857
Current	532,863	290,254
Total other non-financial assets	551,748	308,111

⁽¹⁾ Prepayments include unamortized loan fees amounting to AED 3,898 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 4,539 thousand) related to the revolving credit facility. The non-current portion for the unamortized loan fees amounting to AED 2,617 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 3,211 thousand).

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

12 Lease liabilities

	30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
At 1 January	1,998,687	2,104,959
Additions for the period/year	52,674	155,983
Interest expense during the period/year	35,458	63,671
Payments made during the period/year	(187,185)	(587,923)
Re-measurement during the period/year	(3,372)	282,446
Disposals during the period/year	(911)	(20,449)
Closing balance	1,895,351	1,998,687
Non-current	1,316,037	1,436,688
Current	579,314	561,999
Total lease liabilities	1,895,351	1,998,687
13 Trade and other payables		
	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED 000	AED 000
Trade payables and accruals	1,994,386	2,435,421
Due to other telecommunications operators (1)	704,352	616,097
Valued Added Tax (VAT) payable	35,084	25,187
Other payables and accruals	406,024	456,311
• •	3,139,846	3,533,016

⁽¹⁾ "Due to other telecommunications operators" are presented after netting off receivable balances (where right to set off exists) amounting to AED 1,390,170 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 1,537,253 thousand).

14 Federal royalty and income tax

		30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
Federal royalty	14.1	1,016,040	1,675,882
Income tax	14.2	144,027	247,570
		1,160,067	1,923,452

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

14 Federal royalty and income tax (continued)

14.1 Federal royalty

In 2023, the federal royalty was calculated as 15% on regulated revenue and 30% on regulated profit after deducting royalty on regulated revenue according to the guidelines issued for the relevant period by the UAE Ministry of Finance ("the MoF"). The amount of AED 1,928,939 thousand related to 2023 classified under trade and other and payables was paid in 2024.

As per Cabinet of Ministers of UAE decision no. 8/38 of 2023 and the MoF royalty guidelines, the federal royalty, effective from 2024 to 2026, is equal to 38% of yearly total regulated and non-regulated UAE profits (calculated before royalty and income tax) of the Group. The total amount of federal royalty and income tax payable by the Group shall not be lower than AED 1.8 billion per year.

Movement in the accrued federal royalty as per latest royalty regime is as follows:

	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	AED 000	AED 000
At 1 January	1,675,882	-
Payment made during the period/year	(1,636,274)	-
Charge for the period/year (net)	976,432	1,675,882
Closing balance	1,016,040	1,675,882

14.2 Income tax

UAE Federal Decree-Law No. 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses was published on 9 December 2022. Cabinet decisions are issued to specify the implementation of certain provisions in the corporate tax law ("the Law"). The Group is subject to income tax at 9% in the financial year beginning 1 January 2024.

Federal royalty and income tax expense are recognised based on management's estimate of the weighted average effective annual tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate is based on estimation of the amount of federal royalty and income tax expressed as a percentage of expected total annual earnings. The estimated average annual effective income tax rate used for the period is 43.6% (2024: 43.6%). Amounts accrued for tax expense in an interim period may have to be adjusted in subsequent interim period if the estimate of the annual income tax rate changes.

Pillar Two was enacted on 6 February 2025 in the United Arab Emirates, where the Group is headquartered. The Group is subject to Pillar Two tax rules effective 1 January 2025. However, based on the current effective tax rate, the rules have an immaterial impact on the group.

Movement in the accrued income tax is as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED 000	31 December 2024 AED 000
At 1 January	247,570	-
Payment made during the period/year	(247,168)	-
Charge for the period/year (net)	143,625	247,570
Closing balance	144,027	247,570

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

15 Other operating expense

	Six-month period ended 30 June		
	2025 AED 000	2024 AED 000	
Outsourcing and contracting Legal and professional Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss	54,014 23,209 (4,497) 72,726	67,375 23,741 1,964 93,080	

16 Depreciation and amortization

	Six-month period ended 30 June	
- -	2025 AED 000	2024 AED 000
Depreciation and impairment of property, plant and equipment (Note 3) Depreciation of right-of-use assets (Note 4) Amortization and impairment on intangible assets (Note 5)	771,138 183,101 125,777 1,080,016	778,552 187,282 88,257 1,054,091

17 Interest income and expense

	Six-month	
	period ended 30 June	
	2025	2024
	AED 000	AED 000
Interest income		
Interest income - banks	43,541	44,192
Interest income on lease receivable	2,081	2,411
Interest income - others	484	978
	46,106	47,581
Interest expense		
Interest expense on lease liabilities	35,458	31,848
Interest expense - borrowing (1)	2,856	9,531
Interest expense - others (2)	9,006	7,518
	47,320	48,897

^{(1) &}quot;Interest expense - borrowing" includes commitment fees and other transaction costs.

^{(2) &}quot;Interest expense - others" mainly includes interest cost on defined benefit obligations and unwinding of discount on asset retirement obligations.

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

18 Earnings per share

	Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2025	2024
Net profit for the period (AED 000)	1,449,267	1,183,763
Weighted average number of shares ('000')	4,532,906	4,532,906
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)	0.32	0.26

There were no potentially dilutive shares outstanding at any time during the period and, therefore, the dilutive earnings per share is equal to the basic earnings per share.

19 Changes in other operating assets and liabilities

	Six-month	
	period ended 30 June	
	2025	2024
	AED 000	AED 000
Change in:		
Inventories	34,519	(88,497)
Contract costs	(82,217)	(77,807)
Trade receivables and contract assets	(298,235)	(157,675)
Other non-financial assets	(119,829)	(6,994)
Trade and other payables	(122,429)	(83,120)
Contract liabilities	(13,883)	17,427
Due from related parties	(7,851)	5,583
Due to related parties	(5,421)	2,905
Net changes in other operating assets and liabilities	(615,346)	(388,178)
Change in:		
Non-cash transactions:		
Additions and remeasurement to right-of-use assets	49,302	95,644

20 Contingencies and commitments

The Group has outstanding bank guarantees amounting to AED 230,245 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 205,973 thousand). Bank guarantees are secured against margin of AED 2,412 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 2,412 thousand) (Note 10).

The Group is subject to litigations in the normal course of business and the management is of the view that the outcome of these court cases will not have a material impact on the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements. Details of these cases are not disclosed in order not to prejudice the Group's position in these litigations.

The Group has contractual capital expenditure commitments amounting to AED 2,167,960 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 1,745,064 thousand).

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

21 Segment analysis

The Group has operations mainly in the UAE. The Group is organized into four major business segments as follows:

- Mobile segment offers mobility services to the enterprise and consumer markets. Services include mobile voice and data, mobile content and mobile broadband WiFi.
- Fixed segment provides fixed services to the enterprise and consumer markets. Services include broadband, IPTV, home wireless, IP/VPN business internet and telephony.
- Wholesale segment provides voice and SMS to national and international carriers and operators.
 Services include termination of inbound international and national traffic, international roaming, site sharing and international hubbing.
- ICT and associated telecom services include broadcasting services, data center co-location, multi-cloud, cybersecurity, IOT and equipment etc. The point in time includes revenue from sale of handsets and other devices.

Segment contribution, referred to by the Group as Gross Margin, represents revenue less direct costs. It is calculated before charging operating expenses such as network and other maintenance, staff, marketing expenses, depreciation and amortization. This is the measure reported to the Group's Board of Directors for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

Six-month period ended 30 June 2025

	Mobile AED 000	Fixed AED 000	Wholesale AED 000	ICT and associated telecom services AED 000	Total AED 000
Segment revenue					
Timing of revenue recognition					
Over time	3,457,094	2,140,263	1,283,306	395,800	7,276,463
At a point in time	<u> </u>	<u>-</u> _		473,832	473,832
	3,457,094	2,140,263	1,283,306	869,632	7,750,295
Segment contribution	2,099,602	1,826,774	1,104,384	167,254	5,198,014
Unallocated costs				<u> </u>	(2,627,843)
Federal royalty					(976,432)
Interest income, interest expense, net impairment - deposits, cash bank balances and share of loss					
on equity accounted investments					(760)
Income tax expense				_	(143,712)
Net Profit				- -	1,449,267

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

21 Segment analysis (continued)

Six-month period ended 30 June 2024

on month period chaca 50 vane 20	Mobile AED 000	Fixed AED 000	Wholesale AED 000	ICT and associated telecom services AED 000	Total AED 000
Segment revenue					
Timing of revenue recognition					
Over time	3,213,776	1,943,395	1,166,262	345,689	6,669,122
At a point in time				504,474	504,474
	3,213,776	1,943,395	1,166,262	850,163	7,173,596
Segment contribution	1,860,940	1,647,443	1,018,208	191,771	4,718,362
Unallocated costs					(2,617,411)
Federal royalty					(797,570)
Interest income, interest expense,					, , ,
net impairment - deposits, cash					
bank balances and share of loss					(2.202)
on equity accounted investments					(2,282)
Income tax expense					(117,336)
Net profit					1,183,763

The Group's assets and liabilities have not been identified to any of the reportable segments as the majority of the operating fixed assets are fully integrated between segments. The Group believes that it is not practical to provide segment disclosure relating to total assets and liabilities since a meaningful segregation of available data is not feasible. The Group's operations are subject to limited level of seasonality or cyclicality.

22 IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

IFRS 18, issued in April 2024, replaces IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027. Early adoption is permitted, and the Group has elected to apply IFRS 18 from 1 January 2025, with retrospective application in accordance with the standard's requirements.

The adoption of IFRS 18 introduces a revised presentation structure, whereby income and expenses are classified into operating, investing, financing, income tax and discontinued operations categories. Also, as permitted by the standard, the Group has incorporated subtotals in addition to Operating Profit and Profit or Loss Before Financing and Income Taxes, to enhance financial statement transparency and provide a more structured summary. To ensure consistency with current period presentation, comparative figures for the previous period have been re-presented, where necessary. Such re-presented figures did not affect the previously reported comprehensive income, total equity, total assets, total liabilities and total cash flows.

The comparative financial information has been re-presented to reflect the early adoption of IFRS 18. The underlying statement of financial position as at December 31, 2024, was audited by the predecessor auditor prior to these re-presentations. The predecessor auditor also reviewed, prior to these re-presentations, the comparative statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2024, as well as the statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended June 30, 2024.

The following items have been re-presented in line with the adoption of IFRS 18:

- Goodwill presented as a separate line item in the statement of financial position.
- Other non-financial assets presented as a separate line item in the statement of financial position.

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

22 IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements (continued)

- Starting point for the presentation of statement of cash flows is Operating profit.
- Operating profit before depreciation and amortization is equivalent to "Earnings before interest, income tax, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)".

The reconciliation between IFRS 18 and IAS 1 for condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income is as follows:

Six-month period ended 30 June 2024

IFRS 18 description classification and category	2024 AED in 000's	Previous Classification (IAS 1)
Revenue		
Mobile	3,213,776	Revenue
Fixed	1,943,395	
Wholesale	1.166,262	
ICT and associated telecom services	850,163	
Total revenue	7,173,596	110 / 0.110
Direct costs		
Interconnect cost	(1.402.462)	Operating expenses
Commission cost		Operating expenses
Devices and other direct services cost		Operating expenses
Total direct costs	(2,455,234)	
Net operating expenses before depreciation and amortization	(457, 172)	
Network and other maintenance expenses		Operating expenses
Marketing expense	* ' '	Operating expenses
Staff expense		Operating expenses
Administrative expense	(82,807)	Operating expenses
Telecommunication license and related fees	(210.072)	Operating expenses
Other operating expense		Operating expenses AED 91,116
	(>2,000)	Finance cost AED 1,964
Impairment – trade, lease receivables and contract assets (net of recoveries)	(128.429)	Expected credit losses (net of recoveries)
Other operating income		Other income
Total net operating expenses before depreciation and amortization	(1,563,320)	
Operating profit before depreciation and amortization	3,155,042	
Depreciation and amortization	(1.054.001)	Operating expenses
Operating profit	2,100,951	Operating expenses
	, ,	
Share of loss on equity accounted investments	(1.662)	Share of loss of associate and joint venture
Interest income		Finance income AED 46,603
	.,	Finance costs -AED 978
Net impairment - deposits, cash and bank balances	696	Finance costs
Profit before financing, federal royalty and income tax	2,147,566	Timanee Costs
•	(40.005)	
Interest expense		Finance costs
Profit before federal royalty and income tax	2,098,669	
Federal royalty	(797,570)	Federal royalty on profit
Income tax expense	(117,336)	Corporate income tax
Net Profit	1,183,763	
Other comprehensive income/(loss)		
Items that will not be re-classified to profit or loss		Fair value change on financial asset
Fair value gain on financial asset (at FVOCI)	84	(at FVOCI)
Related income tax	(8)	Corporate income tax
Other comprehensive income (net of income tax)	76	
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to shareholders of the Company	1,183,839	

Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 (continued)

22 IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements (continued)

Three-month period ended 30 June 2024

IFRS 18 description classification and category	2024 AED in 000's	Previous Classification (IAS 1)
Revenue		
Mobile	1,612,205	Revenue
Fixed	981,953	Revenue
Wholesale	585,047	Revenue
ICT and associated telecom services	412,958	Revenue
Total revenue	3,592,163	
Direct costs		
Interconnect cost		Operating expenses
Commission cost		Operating expenses
Devices and other direct services cost		Operating expenses
Total direct costs	(1,228,880)	
Net operating expenses before depreciation and amortization		
Network and other maintenance expenses	(230,404)	Operating expenses
Marketing expense		Operating expenses
Staff expense		Operating expenses
•		Operating expenses
Administrative expense		
Telecommunication license and related fees		Operating expenses
Other operating expense	(47,631)	Operating expenses AED 46,880
	(55.055)	Finance cost AED 751
Impairment – trade, lease receivables and contract assets (net of recoveries)		Expected credit losses (net of recoveries)
Other operating income		Other income
Total net operating expenses before depreciation and amortization	(794,457)	
Operating profit before depreciation and amortization	1,568,826	
Depreciation and amortization	(532,657)	Operating expenses
Operating profit	1,036,169	
Share of loss on equity accounted investments	(162)	Share of loss of associate and joint venture
Interest income	14,448	Finance income AED 13,959
		Finance costs -AED 489
Net impairment - deposits, cash and bank balances	1,069	Finance costs
Profit before financing, federal royalty and income tax	1,051,524	
Interest expense	(21,151)	Finance costs
Profit before federal royalty and income tax	1,030,373	
Federal royalty	(201.621)	Federal royalty on profit
Income tax expense		Corporate income tax
Net Profit	580,847	
Other comprehensive income/(loss)		
Items that will not be re-classified to profit or loss		
Fair value loss on financial asset (at FVOCI)	(2,549)	Fair value change on financial asset (at FVOCI)
	229	` '
Related income tax Other comprehensive less (not of income tax)		Corporate income tax
Other comprehensive loss (net of income tax)	(2,320)	
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to shareholders of the Company	578,527	